

1. Black wealth - slavery

Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for blacks in the United States today?

	Total	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major factor	32%	35%	29%	34%	43%	38%	24%	24%	25%	60%	42%	32%	
Minor factor	19%	19%	20%	18%	20%	17%	19%	20%	20%	13%	19%	19%	
Not a factor at all	34%	35%	36%	32%	20%	29%	41%	41%	39%	13%	25%	29%	
Not sure	16%	10%	15%	17%	17%	17%	15%	14%	16%	13%	14%	20%	
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(997)	(731)	(455)	(542)	(216)	(231)	(343)	(207)	(717)	(123)	(108)	(49)	

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major factor	32%	53%	25%	14%	59%	11%	30%	31%	36%	36%	28%	33%	29%
Minor factor	19%	22%	18%	17%	20%	15%	17%	17%	30%	15%	17%	20%	24%
Not a factor at all	34%	13%	32%	61%	8%	67%	33%	39%	30%	30%	37%	32%	36%
Not sure	16%	12%	25%	8%	12%	6%	19%	13%	4%	19%	18%	15%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(331)	(391)	(275)	(279)	(268)	(458)	(267)	(149)	(176)	(238)	(368)	(215)

2. Black wealth - discrimination

Do you think discrimination against blacks in the past is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for blacks in the United States today?

	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major factor	42%	48%	38%	45%	48%	42%	38%	42%	34%	68%	60%	43%
Minor factor	24%	22%	24%	23%	21%	21%	26%	25%	28%	12%	11%	20%
Not a factor at all	23%	23%	27%	19%	15%	23%	28%	23%	26%	12%	18%	21%
Not sure	12%	7%	11%	12%	15%	14%	8%	11%	12%	9%	12%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(730)	(454)	(543)	(217)	(230)	(344)	(206)	(716)	(123)	(109)	(49)

	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major factor	42%	68%	35%	20%	77%	16%	40%	41%	49%	45%	35%	44%	43%
Minor factor	24%	16%	25%	32%	12%	30%	25%	21%	29%	21%	26%	22%	26%
Not a factor at all	23%	10%	19%	44%	3%	49%	22%	28%	19%	20%	25%	23%	23%
Not sure	12%	6%	21%	5%	8%	5%	13%	11%	4%	14%	14%	10%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(331)	(391)	(275)	(279)	(267)	(458)	(267)	(149)	(175)	(238)	(368)	(216)

3A. History of problems — Discrimination against blacks trying to buy houses

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Total	Registered voters	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	30%	34%	29%	31%	37%	31%	28%	26%	25%	53%	37%	32%
Was a problem in the past	42%	41%	45%	38%	31%	44%	46%	43%	45%	29%	34%	44%
Was never a problem	11%	10%	13%	9%	9%	9%	10%	15%	12%	5%	11%	9%
Not sure	17%	15%	13%	22%	22%	15%	17%	16%	18%	14%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(725)	(450)	(536)	(214)	(227)	(339)	(206)	(711)	(121)	(105)	(49)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	30%	50%	27%	11%	58%	9%	28%	28%	34%	28%	30%	31%	32%
Was a problem in the past	42%	27%	41%	61%	23%	61%	44%	42%	41%	42%	42%	42%	42%
Was never a problem	11%	6%	8%	19%	2%	19%	11%	10%	14%	10%	9%	11%	12%
Not sure	17%	17%	24%	8%	16%	11%	17%	20%	11%	20%	20%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(327)	(386)	(273)	(277)	(265)	(453)	(266)	(149)	(173)	(236)	(365)	(212)

3B. History of problems — Discrimination against blacks trying to take out loans

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	34%	39%	32%	36%	36%	36%	33%	31%	29%	62%	36%	34%
Was a problem in the past	35%	33%	39%	31%	29%	38%	38%	34%	38%	15%	39%	40%
Was never a problem	11%	11%	13%	9%	11%	10%	10%	14%	12%	8%	13%	10%
Not sure	19%	16%	15%	23%	24%	16%	18%	21%	22%	15%	13%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(983)	(721)	(450)	(533)	(214)	(226)	(342)	(201)	(708)	(120)	(106)	(49)

	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	34%	58%	26%	17%	64%	17%	32%	32%	42%	34%	31%	35%	35%
Was a problem in the past	35%	22%	37%	49%	16%	50%	36%	36%	35%	33%	36%	33%	40%
Was never a problem	11%	5%	9%	21%	5%	20%	12%	9%	13%	11%	10%	13%	9%
Not sure	19%	15%	29%	12%	15%	13%	19%	23%	10%	22%	23%	18%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(983)	(323)	(390)	(270)	(275)	(263)	(452)	(262)	(148)	(173)	(236)	(364)	(210)

3C. History of problems — Discrimination against blacks by police and the criminal justice system

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	55%	59%	49%	61%	64%	53%	54%	51%	50%	77%	65%	52%
Was a problem in the past	25%	24%	28%	21%	16%	26%	27%	28%	28%	10%	19%	24%
Was never a problem	9%	10%	13%	6%	8%	11%	8%	11%	10%	3%	10%	12%
Not sure	11%	7%	10%	12%	13%	10%	11%	11%	12%	9%	7%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(982)	(718)	(447)	(535)	(211)	(227)	(342)	(202)	(706)	(121)	(107)	(48)

	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	55%	81%	50%	31%	88%	26%	54%	57%	60%	56%	52%	57%	55%
Was a problem in the past	25%	10%	23%	44%	5%	44%	25%	22%	25%	25%	22%	24%	28%
Was never a problem	9%	3%	9%	18%	2%	21%	8%	10%	11%	8%	10%	9%	9%
Not sure	11%	6%	18%	7%	6%	8%	12%	11%	5%	11%	17%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(982)	(326)	(385)	(271)	(276)	(262)	(456)	(260)	(147)	(170)	(233)	(364)	(215)

3D. History of problems — Discrimination against blacks in getting a quality education

Do you think each of the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	34%	39%	32%	37%	42%	34%	31%	32%	29%	60%	47%	24%
Was a problem in the past	44%	43%	45%	44%	33%	46%	49%	46%	49%	23%	37%	52%
Was never a problem	10%	9%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	13%	11%	7%	8%	6%
Not sure	11%	8%	11%	12%	16%	11%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	18%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(723)	(451)	(535)	(213)	(226)	(341)	(206)	(710)	(120)	(107)	(49)

	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	34%	58%	27%	15%	66%	12%	31%	34%	40%	40%	31%	35%	32%
Was a problem in the past	44%	25%	48%	63%	21%	67%	45%	47%	43%	39%	43%	44%	52%
Was never a problem	10%	6%	8%	18%	3%	17%	10%	9%	13%	13%	10%	10%	8%
Not sure	11%	10%	16%	5%	10%	5%	13%	10%	3%	9%	16%	11%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(327)	(389)	(270)	(276)	(264)	(454)	(262)	(149)	(170)	(235)	(367)	(214)

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4. Federal apology

Do you think the federal government should or should not apologize to black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

	Total	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	37%	40%		36%	38%	46%	43%	32%	31%	31%	63%	46%	46%
Should not	43%	44%		47%	40%	32%	39%	48%	51%	50%	16%	33%	41%
Not sure	19%	16%		17%	22%	22%	17%	20%	18%	19%	21%	22%	13%
Totals	99%	100%		100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(728)		(448)	(541)	(211)	(228)	(344)	(206)	(714)	(119)	(107)	(49)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	37%	63%	29%	18%	64%	15%	38%	33%	47%	44%	31%	39%	36%
Should not	43%	18%	43%	74%	13%	78%	41%	49%	43%	38%	48%	42%	46%
Not sure	19%	19%	28%	9%	23%	7%	20%	18%	10%	18%	21%	19%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(327)	(388)	(274)	(279)	(268)	(457)	(261)	(149)	(175)	(234)	(366)	(214)

5. Cash payments

Do you think the government should or should not make cash payments to black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

	Total	Registered voters	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	20%	22%	20%	19%	28%	28%	15%	10%	13%	58%	18%	27%
Should not	59%	59%	62%	56%	44%	52%	66%	69%	69%	17%	48%	48%
Not sure	21%	19%	18%	24%	28%	20%	19%	21%	19%	26%	34%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(987)	(725)	(447)	(540)	(212)	(226)	(342)	(207)	(710)	(121)	(107)	(49)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	20%	34%	12%	13%	33%	9%	20%	18%	23%	21%	13%	24%	17%
Should not	59%	37%	61%	82%	34%	88%	57%	64%	63%	58%	65%	53%	63%
Not sure	21%	29%	26%	6%	33%	3%	23%	18%	15%	21%	21%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(987)	(328)	(387)	(272)	(279)	(266)	(456)	(261)	(149)	(173)	(237)	(363)	(214)

6. Job training

Do you think the government should or should not set up education and job training programs for black Americans who are the descendants of slaves?

	Total	Registered voters	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	35%	39%	31%	38%	42%	39%	30%	29%	28%	64%	42%	40%
Should not	43%	44%	46%	41%	29%	42%	50%	48%	51%	12%	33%	36%
Not sure	22%	17%	23%	21%	28%	19%	20%	23%	21%	24%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(728)	(451)	(541)	(214)	(229)	(342)	(207)	(714)	(121)	(108)	(49)

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	35%	57%	28%	17%	60%	16%	34%	32%	40%	36%	33%	36%	33%
Should not	43%	18%	43%	74%	16%	78%	42%	46%	47%	40%	47%	40%	48%
Not sure	22%	25%	29%	9%	24%	7%	24%	22%	12%	24%	19%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(327)	(392)	(273)	(278)	(268)	(458)	(264)	(148)	(175)	(236)	(366)	(215)

7. Compensation committee

Do you think the government should or should not form a commission to study ways of compensating black Americans for the impact of slavery and discriminatory policies?

	Total	Registered voters		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Yes	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Should	31%	35%	29%	33%	39%	35%	27%	23%	23%	65%	37%	38%	
Should not	48%	48%	51%	44%	32%	42%	55%	57%	56%	14%	35%	35%	
Not sure	22%	17%	20%	23%	29%	23%	17%	20%	20%	21%	27%	27%	
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(988)	(726)	(448)	(540)	(212)	(228)	(341)	(207)	(712)	(121)	(107)	(48)	

	Total	Party ID			2016 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Clinton	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	31%	55%	22%	14%	59%	12%	30%	27%	43%	36%	26%	34%	27%
Should not	48%	20%	51%	75%	18%	82%	45%	54%	50%	46%	51%	44%	52%
Not sure	22%	25%	26%	11%	23%	7%	26%	19%	7%	18%	23%	22%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(326)	(388)	(274)	(278)	(267)	(455)	(264)	(148)	(174)	(235)	(364)	(215)

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Interviewing Dates	April 8 - 9, 2019
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2016 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2016 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
Weighting	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and 2016 Presidential vote. The weights range from 0.308 to 3.688, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.404.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 3.3% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	50 questions not reported.